

**Erratum: Analytic solution for electrons and holes in graphene under electromagnetic waves:  
Gap appearance and nonlinear effects [Phys. Rev. B 78, 201406 (2008)]**

F. J. López-Rodríguez and G. G. Naumis  
(Received 17 December 2008; published 15 January 2009)

DOI: [10.1103/PhysRevB.79.049901](https://doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.79.049901)

PACS number(s): 73.22.-f, 73.21.-b, 81.05.Uw, 99.10.Cd

One term was deleted in Eq. (9), as well as the corresponding discussion. Equation (9) must be corrected as follows:

$$-\hbar^2(v_F^2 k^2 - \omega^2) \frac{d^2 \mathbf{F}(\phi)}{d\phi^2} + 2i\hbar\eta \frac{d\mathbf{F}(\phi)}{d\phi} + [-2\xi v_F p_x \cos \phi - \xi v_F \hbar \sigma_z k \sin \phi + \xi^2 \cos^2 \phi - i\hbar\omega \xi \sigma_x \sin \phi] \mathbf{F}(\phi) = 0. \quad (9)$$

The solution of Eq. (9) has the form  $\mathbf{F}(\phi) = \exp(-i\phi B/2A)z(\phi)$ , where  $z(\phi)$  solves the equation  $z''(\phi) + [(C(\phi)/A) - B^2/(4A^2)]z(\phi) = 0$ , and  $A = -\hbar^2(v_F^2 k^2 - \omega^2)$ ,  $B = 2\hbar\eta$  and  $C(\phi) = -2\xi v_F p_x \cos \phi - \xi v_F \hbar \sigma_z k \sin \phi + \xi^2 \cos^2 \phi - i\hbar\omega \xi \sigma_x \sin \phi$ . With this correction, our main results are still valid, but now the energy gap and wave function are those of the long-wavelength limit case. This change does not affect the conclusions of the paper.